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- (ii) The applicant does not receive assistance under the title IV, HEA programs for reasons other than failure to verify FAFSA information;
- (iii) The applicant is eligible to receive only unsubsidized student financial assistance; or
- (iv) The applicant who transfers to the institution, had previously completed verification at the institution from which he or she transferred, and applies for assistance based on the same FAFSA information used at the previous institution, if the current institution obtains a letter from the previous institution—
- (A) Stating that it has verified the applicant's information; and
- (B) Providing the transaction number of the applicable valid ISIR.
- (2) Unless the institution has reason to believe that the information reported by a dependent student is incorrect, it need not verify the applicant's parents' FAFSA information if—
- (i) The parents are residing in a country other than the United States and cannot be contacted by normal means of communication;
- (ii) The parents cannot be located because their contact information is unknown and cannot be obtained by the applicant; or
- (iii) Both of the applicant's parents are mentally incapacitated.
- (3) Unless the institution has reason to believe that the information reported by an independent student is incorrect, it need not verify the applicant's spouse's information if—
 - (i) The spouse is deceased;
- (ii) The spouse is mentally incapacitated:
- (iii) The spouse is residing in a country other than the United States and cannot be contacted by normal means of communication; or
- (iv) The spouse cannot be located because his or her contact information is unknown and cannot be obtained by the applicant.

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(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 1091, 1094)

§668.55 Updating information.

(a) If an applicant's dependency status changes at any time during the

award year, the applicant must update FAFSA information, except when the update is due to a change in his or her marital status.

- (b)(1) An applicant who is selected for verification of the number of persons in his or her household (household size) or the number of those in the household who are attending postsecondary institutions (number in college) must update those items to be correct as of the date of verification, except when the update is due to a change in his or her marital status.
- (2) Notwithstanding paragraph (b)(1) of this section, an applicant is not required to provide documentation of household size or number in college during a subsequent verification of either item if the information has not changed.
- (c) An institution may require an applicant to update FAFSA information under paragraph (a) or (b) of this section for a change in the applicant's marital status if the institution determines the update is necessary to address an inequity or to reflect more accurately the applicant's ability to pay.

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(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 1094)

§ 668.56 Information to be verified.

- (a) For each award year the Secretary publishes in the FEDERAL REGISTER notice the FAFSA information that an institution and an applicant may be required to verify.
- (b) For each applicant whose FAFSA information is selected for verification by the Secretary, the Secretary specifies the specific information under paragraph (a) of this section that the applicant must verify.

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(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 1094, 1095)

§ 668.57 Acceptable documentation.

- If an applicant is selected to verify any of the following information, an institution must obtain the specified documentation.
- (a) Adjusted Gross Income (AGI), income earned from work, or U.S. income

tax paid. (1) Except as provided in paragraphs (a)(2), (a)(3), and (a)(4) of this section, an institution must require an applicant selected for verification of AGI, income earned from work or U.S. income tax paid to submit to it—

- (i) A copy of the income tax return or an Internal Revenue Service (IRS) form that lists tax account information of the applicant, his or her spouse, or his or her parents, as applicable for the specified year. The copy of the return must include the signature (which need not be an original) of the filer of the return or of one of the filers of a joint return;
- (ii) For a dependent student, a copy of each IRS Form W-2 for the specified year received by the parent whose income is being taken into account if—
- (A) The parents filed a joint return; and
- (B) The parents are divorced or separated or one of the parents has died; and
- (iii) For an independent student, a copy of each IRS Form W-2 for the specified year he or she received if the independent student—
 - (A) Filed a joint return; and
- (B) Is a widow or widower, or is divorced or separated.
- (2) An institution may accept, in lieu of an income tax return or an IRS form that lists tax account information, the information reported for an item on the applicant's FAFSA for the specified year if the Secretary has identified that item as having been obtained from the IRS and not having been changed.
- (3) An institution must accept, in lieu of an income tax return or an IRS form that lists tax account information, the documentation set forth in paragraph (a)(4) of this section if the individual for the specified year—
- (i) Has not filed and, under IRS rules, or other applicable government agency rules, is not required to file an income tax return;
- (ii) Is required to file a U.S. tax return and has been granted a filing extension by the IRS; or
- (iii) Has requested a copy of the tax return or an IRS form that lists tax account information, and the IRS or a government of a U.S. territory or commonwealth or a foreign central government cannot locate the return or pro-

vide an IRS form that lists tax account information.

- (4) An institution must accept—
- (i) For an individual described in paragraph (a)(3)(i) of this section, a statement signed by that individual certifying that he or she has not filed and is not required to file an income tax return for the specified year and certifying for that year that individual's
- (A) Sources of income earned from work as stated on the FAFSA; and
- (B) Amounts of income from each source. In lieu of a certification of these amounts of income, the applicant may provide a copy of his or her IRS Form W-2 for each source listed under paragraph (a)(4)(i)(A) of this section;
- (ii) For an individual described in paragraph (a)(3)(ii) of this section—
- (A) A copy of the IRS Form 4868, "Application for Automatic Extension of Time to File U.S. Individual Income Tax Return," that the individual filed with the IRS for the specified year, or a copy of the IRS's approval of an extension beyond the automatic sixmonth extension if the individual requested an additional extension of the filing time; and
- (B) A copy of each IRS Form W-2 that the individual received for the specified year, or for a self-employed individual, a statement signed by the individual certifying the amount of the AGI for the specified year; and
- (iii) For an individual described in paragraph (a)(3)(iii) of this section—
- (A) A copy of each IRS Form W-2 that the individual received for the specified year; or
- (B) For an individual who is self-employed or has filed an income tax return with a government of a U. S. territory or commonwealth, or a foreign central government, a statement signed by the individual certifying the amount of AGI and taxes paid for the specified year.
- (5) An institution may require an individual described in paragraph (a)(3)(ii) of this section to provide to it a copy of his or her completed and signed income tax return when filed. If an institution receives the copy of the return, it must reverify the AGI and taxes paid by the applicant and his or her spouse or parents.

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- (6) If an individual who is required to submit an IRS Form W-2, under paragraph (a) of this section, is unable to obtain one in a timely manner, the institution may permit that individual to set forth, in a statement signed by the individual, the amount of income earned from work, the source of that income, and the reason that the IRS Form W-2 is not available in a timely manner.
- (7) For the purpose of this section, an institution may accept in lieu of a copy of an income tax return signed by the filer of the return or one of the filers of a joint return, a copy of the filer's return that includes the preparer's Social Security Number, Employer Identification Number or the Preparer Tax Identification Number and has been signed, stamped, typed, or printed with the name and address of the preparer of the return.
- (b) Number of family members in household. An institution must require an applicant selected for verification of the number of family members in the household to submit to it a statement signed by both the applicant and one of the applicant's parents if the applicant is a dependent student, or only the applicant if the applicant is an independent student, listing the name and age of each family member in the household and the relationship of that household member to the applicant.
- (c) Number of family household members enrolled in eligible postsecondary institutions. (1) An institution must require an applicant selected for verification of the number of household members in the applicant's family enrolled on at least a half-time basis in eligible postsecondary institutions to submit a statement signed by both the applicant and one of the applicant's parents, if the applicant is a dependent student, or by only the applicant if the applicant is an independent student, listing—
- (i) The name of each family member who is or will be attending an eligible postsecondary educational institution as at least a half-time student in the award year:
 - (ii) The age of each student; and
- (iii) The name of the institution that each student is or will be attending.

- (2) If the institution has reason to believe that an applicant's FAFSA information or the statement provided under paragraph (c)(1) of this section regarding the number of family household members enrolled in eligible post-secondary institutions is inaccurate, the institution must obtain a statement from each institution named by the applicant in response to the requirement of paragraph (c)(1)(iii) of this section that the household member in question is or will be attending the institution on at least a half-time basis, unless—
- (i) The institution the student is attending determines that such a statement is not available because the household member in question has not yet registered at the institution he or she plans to attend; or
- (ii) The institution has information indicating that the student will be attending the same institution as the applicant.
- (d) Other information. If an applicant is selected to verify other information specified in the annual FEDERAL REGISTER notice, the applicant must provide the documentation specified for that information in the FEDERAL REGISTER notice.

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(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 1094)

§668.58 Interim disbursements.

- (a)(1) If an institution has reason to believe that an applicant's FAFSA information is inaccurate, until the information is verified and any corrections are made in accordance with §668.59(a), the institution may not—
- (i) Disburse any Federal Pell Grant, FSEOG, or Federal Perkins Loan Program funds to the applicant;
- (ii) Employ or allow an employer to employ the applicant in its FWS Program; or
- (iii) Originate a Direct Subsidized Loan, or disburse any such loan proceeds for any previously originated Direct Subsidized Loan to the applicant.
- (2) If an institution does not have reason to believe that an applicant's FAFSA information is inaccurate prior to verification, the institution may—